

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA.

Area of the Dominion of Canada in square miles—Land, 3,542,049; Water, 142,674; Total, 3,684,723.

Items.		1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1906.
<b>Population—</b>						
1	Prince Edward Island..... No.	94,021	108,891	199,078	103,259	98,222
2	Nova Scotia.....	387,900	440,572	450,396	459,574	476,119
3	New Brunswick.....	285,594	321,233	321,263	331,120	341,682
4	Quebec.....	1,191,516	1,359,027	1,488,535	1,648,898	1,822,992
5	Ontario.....	1,620,851	1,926,922	2,114,321	2,182,947	2,352,470
6	Manitoba.....	25,228	62,260	152,506	255,211	343,082
7	Saskatchewan.....	-	-	-	91,279	261,730
8	Alberta.....	-	-	-	73,022	182,813
9	British Columbia.....	36,247	49,459	98,173	178,657	268,276
10	Yukon Territory.....	-	-	-	27,219	14,899
11	Northwest Territories.....	48,000	50,446	98,967	20,129	18,364
	Canada.....	3,689,257	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315	6,170,649
<b>Immigration—</b>						
12	From United Kingdom..... No.	-	-	11,383 <sup>2</sup>	11,810	86,796
13	“ United States.....	-	-	2,412 <sup>2</sup>	17,957	57,796
14	“ Other Countries.....	-	-	7,921 <sup>2</sup>	19,352	44,472
	Total.....	27,773	47,991	21,716 <sup>2</sup>	49,149	189,064
<b>Agriculture—</b>						
15	Area of occupied farms..... acre	36,046,401	45,538,141	58,997,995	63,422,338	-
16	Improved lands.....	17,335,818	21,899,181	27,729,852	30,166,033	-
<b>Field crops—</b>						
17	Wheat..... acre	1,646,781	2,366,554	2,701,213	4,224,542	-
	bush.	16,723,873	32,350,269	42,223,372	55,572,368	-
	\$	16,993,265	38,820,323	31,667,529	36,122,039	-
18	Oats..... acre	-	-	3,961,356	5,367,655	-
	bush.	42,489,453	70,493,131	83,428,202	151,497,407	-
	\$	15,966,310	23,967,655	31,702,717	51,509,118	-
19	Barley..... acre	-	-	868,464	871,800	-
	bush.	11,496,038	16,844,868	17,222,795	22,224,366	-
	\$	8,170,735	11,791,408	8,611,397	8,889,746	-
20	Corn..... acre	-	-	195,101	360,758	-
	bush.	3,803,830	9,025,142	10,711,380	25,875,919	-
	\$	2,883,145	5,415,085	5,034,848	11,902,923	-
21	Potatoes..... acre	403,102	464,289	450,190	448,743	-
	bush.	47,330,187	55,268,227	53,490,857	55,362,635	-
	\$	15,211,774	13,268,510	21,396,342	18,842,658	-
22	Hay and Clover..... acre	3,650,419	4,458,349	5,931,548	6,543,423	-
	ton	3,818,641	5,055,810	7,693,733	7,852,731	-
	\$	38,869,900	40,446,480	69,243,597	85,625,315	-
	Total Area Field Crops <sup>1</sup> ..... acre	-	-	15,662,811	19,763,740	-
	Total Value Field Crops <sup>1</sup> ..... \$	111,116,606	155,277,427	194,766,934	237,682,285	-
<b>Live Stock—</b>						
23	Horses..... No.	836,743	1,059,358	1,470,572	1,577,493	-
	\$	-	-	-	118,279,419	-
24	Milch Cows..... No.	1,251,209	1,595,800	1,857,112	2,408,677	-
	\$	-	-	-	69,237,970	-
25	Other Cattle..... No.	1,373,081	1,919,189	2,263,474	3,167,174	-
	\$	-	-	-	54,197,341	-
26	Sheep..... No.	3,155,509	3,048,678	2,562,781	2,510,239	-
	\$	-	-	-	10,490,594	-
27	Swine..... No.	1,366,083	1,207,619	1,733,850	2,353,828	-
	\$	-	-	-	16,445,702	-
	Total value..... \$	-	-	-	268,651,026	-
<b>Dairyings—</b>						
28	Cheese, factory..... lb.	155,524	54,574,856	97,418,855	220,833,269	204,788,583 <sup>3</sup>
	\$	17,585	5,130,036	9,644,467	22,221,430	23,597,639 <sup>3</sup>
29	Butter, creamery..... lb.	981,939	1,365,812	3,654,364	36,066,739	45,830,294 <sup>3</sup>
	\$	188,532	225,375	635,859	7,240,972	10,949,062 <sup>3</sup>
30	Butter, home made..... lb.	74,190,584	102,545,169	111,577,210	105,343,076	-
	\$	14,244,592	16,919,957	19,414,435	21,384,644	-
31	Miscellaneous dairy products..... \$	-	-	-	15,623,907	-
	Total value of dairy products..... \$	15,023,966	22,743,939	30,315,214	66,470,953	-
32	Forestry—Exports of Wood, Wood Products and Paper..... \$	-	-	25,351,085	33,099,915	45,716,762
33	Fisheries..... \$	7,573,199	15,817,162	18,977,874	25,737,153	26,279,485
34	Raw Furs..... \$	-	987,555	768,983	899,645	-

<sup>1</sup> Estimated populations are given for inter-censal and post-censal years. <sup>2</sup> 1897. <sup>3</sup> The figures for 1871-1911 are for the preceding years. Export prices have been used in working out values of dairy products.